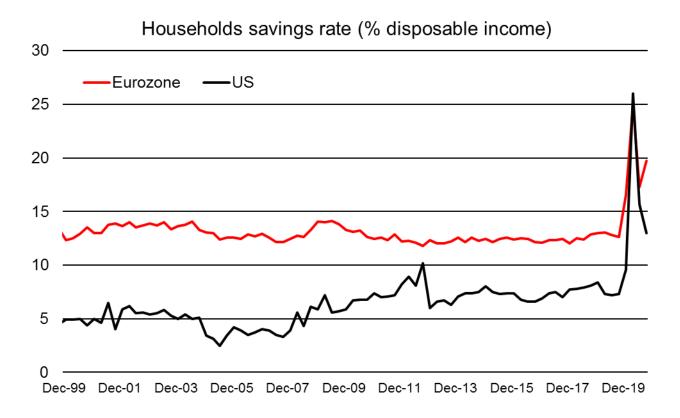
# The unprecedented changes in households' and corporates' savings during the pandemic

Erik Fossing Nielsen, Group Chief Economist

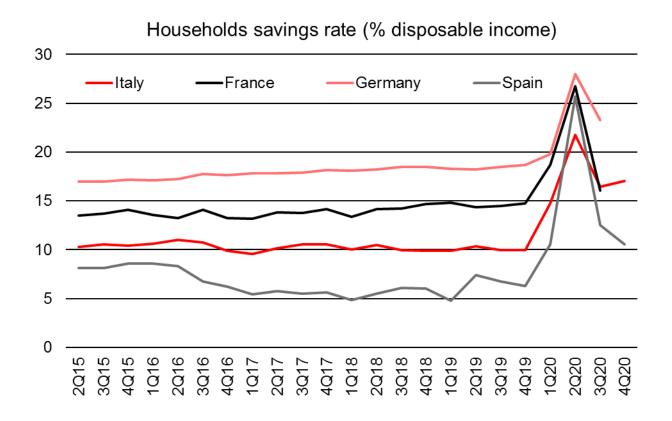


## Spike in household savings in both Europe and the US as a result of the pandemic and lockdowns



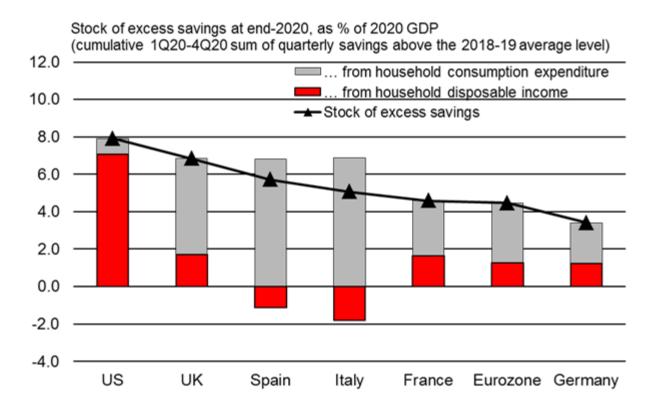


## Inside the Eurozone: Same pattern; different levels



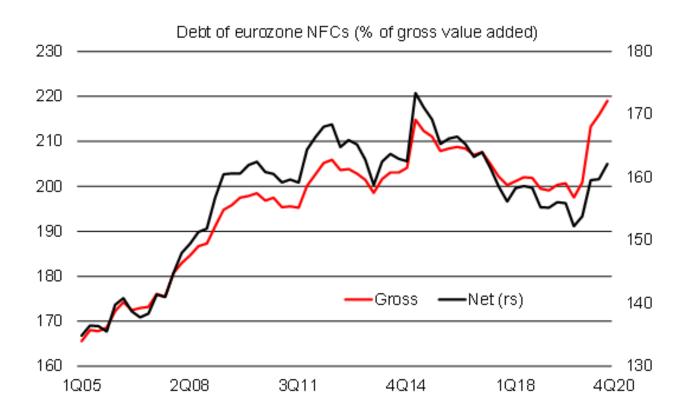


## Very different sources of the present levels of household' excess savings



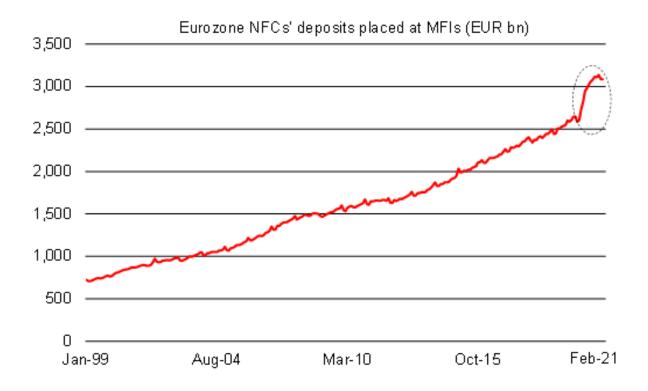


## Non-financial corporates: Huge increase in gross debt, but not in net debt





## Non-financial corporates' elevated savings





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