

Covid-19 disruption and policy reaction



1) Monetary policy:

Strong support and stimulation



2) Supervisory policy:

flexibility within regulatory limits



3) Regulatory policy:

quick fix to secure bank lending

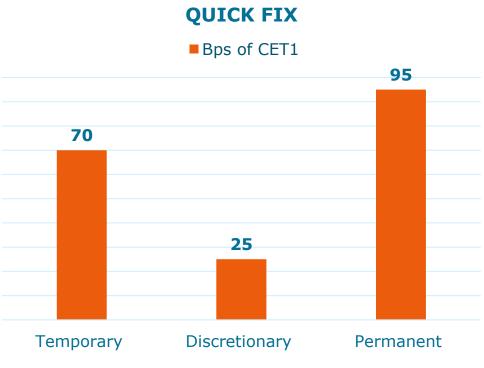


4) Recovery fund

rounding off a multi-pronged policy reaction



Sources: Bloomberg, ECB



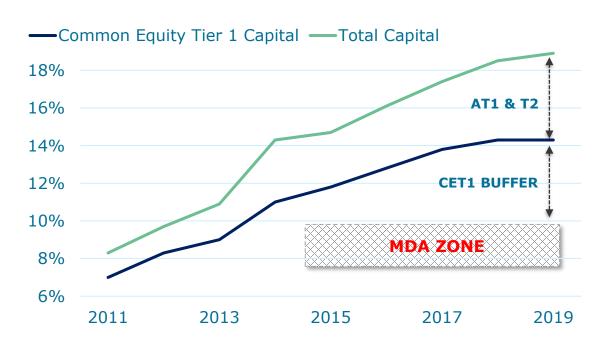
Sources: EBF, diverse analysts

www.ebf.eu

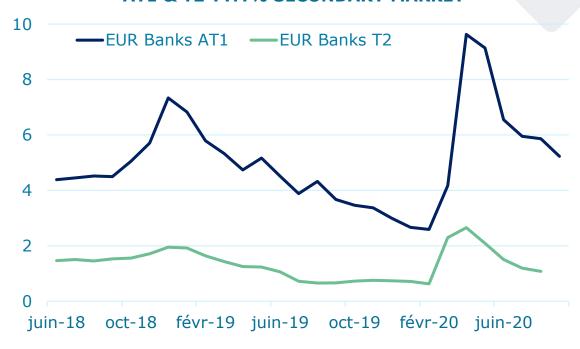
Shock absorption and endurance



EU BANK CAPITAL RATIOS



AT1 & T2 YTM% SECONDARY MARKET



Increased loss absorbency and voluntary CET1 buffers

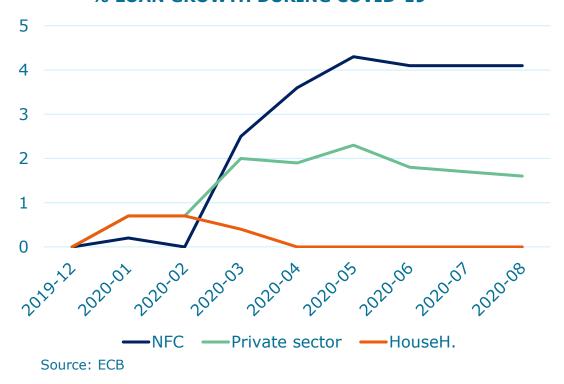
Extenuating circumstances shook convertible bonds market temporarily

Ample market liquidity attenuated volatility shock

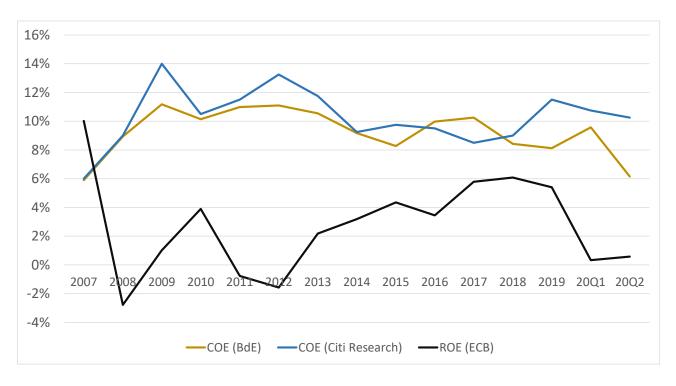
An accomplishment and an unresolved issue



% LOAN GROWTH DURING COVID-19



REVERSAL GAP COE-ROE



Credit maintained and enhanced

Longstanding reversal gap cost-of-equity return-on-equity